

# • CONTENTS •

## PART I: 1028-1214

### WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR • 1028-1087

The first Norman king of England..... 2

### BATTLE OF HASTINGS • 1066

The fateful battle between William the Conqueror and King Harold II ..... 6

### SIEGE OF JERUSALEM • 1099

The major siege of the First Crusade ..... 10

### DEATH OF WILLIAM RUFUS • 1100

The suspicious killing of the son of William the Conqueror ..... 14

### ELEANOR OF AQUITAINE • 1122-1204

One of the most powerful women in medieval history..... 18

### BATTLE OF THE STANDARD • 1138

A battle between Scottish and English forces ..... 21

### SIEGE OF ACRE • 1189-1191

A key victory for the Crusaders during the Third Crusade ..... 24

### THE CAPTIVITY OF RICHARD THE LIONHEART • 1192

The ransomed king ..... 28

### EXCOMMUNICATED OF KING JOHN • 1209

A disagreement with the pope..... 31

### THE FOUNDING OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD • 1214

The chartering of one of the oldest universities in the world..... 34

### ROBIN HOOD • c.1200

The fabled merry archer ..... 37

## PART II: 1215-1345

### SIGNING OF MAGNA CARTA • 1215

The signing of the historic document at Runnymede ..... 42

### MATTHEW PARIS • 1200-1259

The English monk and chronicler ..... 45

### ROGER BACON • 1214-1292

The medieval scientist ..... 50

### TREATY OF YORK • 1237

The agreement between Henry III of England and Alexander II of Scotland ..... 54

### FIRST ENGLISH PARLIAMENT • 1265

A council of barons advises the king ..... 58

<b>WILLIAM WALLACE • 1270-1305</b>	
The Scottish freedom fighter.....	61
<b>BATTLE OF FALKIRK • 1298</b>	
The decisive English victory over the Scottish.....	65
<b>FIRST ENGLISH PRINCE OF WALES • 1301</b>	
Edward of Caernarvon becomes the first English Prince of Wales .....	69
<b>THE GREAT FAMINE • 1315-1317</b>	
An unendurable hunger.....	73
<b>TREATY OF EDINBURGH- NORTHAMPTON • 1328</b>	
A short-lived Scottish independence from England.....	76
<b>PART III: 1346-1485</b>	
<b>BATTLE OF CRÉCY • 1346</b>	
An early battle in the Hundred Years' War ...	82
<b>GEOFFREY CHAUCER • 1343-1400</b>	
A poet of the Middle Ages .....	86
<b>THE BLACK DEATH • 1348-1350</b>	
A grave sickness fell to England, and the world .....	89
<b>ANNE OF BOHEMIA • 1366-1394</b>	
Good Queen Anne.....	92
<b>MARGERY KEMPE • 1373-1438</b>	
The pilgrim, author, and Christian mystic ...	95
<b>PEASANTS' REVOLT • 1381</b>	
The serfs' revolt against Richard II.....	98
<b>TREATY OF WINDSOR • 1386</b>	
The treaty that started the oldest ongoing alliance in the world.....	102
<b>BATTLE OF AGINCOURT • 1415</b>	
The Hundred Years' War continues .....	105
<b>FIRST BATTLE OF ST ALBANS • 1455</b>	
The beginning of the Wars of the Roses ....	109
<b>BATTLE OF TOWTON • 1461</b>	
A bloody battle in the Wars of the Roses ...	113
<b>BATTLE OF BOSWORTH FIELD • 1485</b>	
Henry Tudor takes the crown .....	116
<b>SCHOLARS</b> .....	120
<b>BUILDERS</b> .....	122